MULTIMEDIA UNIVERSITY

STUDENT ID NO

MULTIMEDIA UNIVERSITY

FINAL EXAMINATION

TRIMESTER 2, 2021/2022

PSL0012 – INTRODUCTION TO SYARIAH LAW

(All Sections / Groups)

21 APRIL 2022
09.00 a.m – 11.00 a.m
(2 Hours)

INSTRUCTIONS TO STUDENTS

1. This Question paper consists of two (2) pages with four (4) Questions only.

2. Attempt **THREE** out of **FOUR** questions: **TWO** questions from **Part A** and **ONE** question from **Part B**. All questions carry equal marks and the distribution of the marks for each question is given.

3. Please write all your answers in the Answer Booklet provided.

Answer THREE (3) questions only; TWO (2) questions from Part A and ONE (1) question from Part B. All answers must be in essay form. Support your answers with all relevant authorities.

PART A (50 MARKS): Answer ALL questions.

QUESTION 1

Despite being sentenced to death for murder, Nur also is in the state of pregnancy out of consented intercourse although she has yet to be married.

In light of the above and with the support of the authority, discuss the principles of *Maqasid Syariah* involved and determine its application in solving the problems that occur in our society nowadays.

[Total: 25 Marks]

QUESTION 2

The development of *fiqh* has tremendously contributed to the Islamic nation that stands today. Explain the impact of the development on our today's society and nations at large.

[Total: 25 Marks]

PART B (50 MARKS): Answer ONE (1) question only.

QUESTION 3

a) *Shisha* is smoking a heated, specially prepared tobacco through a pipe. It often contains the same type of tobacco as found in cigarettes. This means *shisha* smokers are at risk of developing the same health problems as cigarette smokers, such as cancer and heart disease.

By virtue of the above statement:

I. Discuss and explain the procedures of deducing the Islamic legal ruling on *shisha*. Support your answers with all relevant authorities.

(15 marks)

II. Pursuant to the answer above, elaborate the doctrine of such source of law.

(10 marks)

Continued…

b) Fundamental rights protect the liberties and freedom of the citizens against any invasion by the state. They are essential and considered the backbone of the Malaysian Federal Constitution.

By virtue of the above statement:

I. Cite **five (5) fundamental rights** provided under the Federal Constitution.

(5 marks)

II. In your opinion, do the fundamental rights coincide with the concept of *Maqasid Syariah* (the objectives of *Shariah*)? Discuss and support your answers with relevant authorities.

(20 marks)

[Total: 50 Marks]

QUESTION 4

a) Various religious authorities' agencies such as *Darul Ifta' Al-Misriyyah,* Union of African Muslim Scholars and *Majma' Al-Fiqh Al-Islami* have reached a consensus on the necessity to take COVID-19 vaccine immunisation to protect our life. *Al-Syeikh Dr. Ali Jum'ah* further stated that vaccination to prevent any disease is a type of treatment that is commanded by *syarak* and the rulings of *Syariah Islamiyyah.* It is *wajib* for every Muslim to cooperate in the effort of protecting the public from diseases that they could contract if their vaccination is not administered.

By virtue of the above statement:

I. Explain the doctrine of *ijma'* as a source of law.

(10 marks)

II. Elaborate on the necessity of covid-19 vaccine immunisation in the light of *ijma'* as a source of law in the modern age.

(15 marks)

b) Justice is considered as one of the most significant moral values in the spheres of law and politics.

By virtue of the above statement:

I. Cite **five (5) provisions** in any Malaysian laws which promote the concept of justice.

(5 marks)

II. Pursuant to the cited provisions above, relate them with the concept of *Maqasid Syariah* (the objectives of *Syariah*). Support your answers with relevant authorities.

(20 marks)

[Total: 50 Marks]
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